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# Summary of Res. 0418-2024: Support for Extending Time to File Wrongful Conviction Claims (S5824/A6860)

## **Purpose:**

This resolution expresses the **New York City Council's support** for New York State legislation (S5824/A6860) that would **extend the time limit** for wrongfully convicted individuals to file claims for compensation and make technical updates to eligibility.

### **Key Points:**

- Current Law (Court of Claims Act §8-b):
  - Allows wrongfully convicted individuals to file a claim against New York State for damages.
  - o Requires a pardon based on innocence or a reversal of conviction.
  - o Claims must be filed within 2 years of the pardon or dismissal.
- Problem:
  - o The 2-year limit is often **insufficient** for individuals to navigate the legal system, especially after the trauma of wrongful imprisonment.
- **Proposed Change (S5824/A6860):** 
  - o Extends the claim-filing deadline to **5 years**.
  - Makes technical amendments to clarify and improve eligibility criteria for filing.

#### • Rationale:

- o Over **340 people** in New York have been exonerated since 1989.
- New York leads the nation in monetary payouts for wrongful convictions, but financial compensation alone is insufficient.
- Extending the timeline helps survivors of wrongful imprisonment pursue justice more effectively.

#### **Sponsors:**

Council Member Yusef Salaam and 10 co-sponsors.

#### **Legislative Status:**

**Laid over in Committee** as of May 16, 2024 — meaning it remains under consideration and has not yet been adopted by the full Council.